Individual Psalms of Grateful Praise

"I cried, God heard, and he delivered."

Terminology

Declarative Praise Psalms, Psalms of Acknowledgment, Thanksgiving Psalms

Distinctions

Individual Songs of Grateful Praise vs. Praise Psalms

Individual Songs of Grateful Praise & Lament Psalms

*Psalms 56 & 34

*Psalms 51 & 32

Samples

*Ps.18, 30, 32, 34, 40:1-11, 41, 66:13-20, 92, 116, 118(?), 138

*cf. 1Sam.2:1-10 (Hannah) Jonah 2:1-9 (Jonah)

Background & Setting

*Levitcus 7:11-15

*cf. **Ps.116**

Note on Terminology

"Thanksgiving" or "Acknowledgement"

*Public Acknowledgement ***Ps.35:18** "I will thank you in the great congregation; in the mighty throng I will praise you." ***Ps.40:5** "You have multiplied, O LORD my God, your wondrous deeds and your thoughts toward us; none can compare with you! I will proclaim and tell of them, yet they are more than can be told." *Ps.66:16 "Come & hear, all you who fear God, & I will tell what he has done for my soul." ***Ps.116:13** "I will lift up the cup of salvation and call on the name of the Lord" 14 "I will pay my vows to the LORD in the presence of all his people." **17-18** "I will offer to you the sacrif of thanksgiving & call on the name of the LORD. I will pay my vows to the LORD in the presence of all his people."

Form / Common Components

Proclamation

"I will praise the Lord."

Introductory Summary Statement

"because he heard / delivered me."

Reflection & Report

"I cried, he heard, he answered."

Praise

"Come join me in praise"

Samples - a closer look

*Jonah 2

Superscript

¹ Then Jonah prayed to the LORD his God from the belly of the fish,

Summary Statement

² saying, "I called out to the LORD, out of my distress,

and he answered me;

out of the belly of Sheol I cried,

and you heard my voice.

Reflection

³ For you cast me into the deep,

into the heart of the seas.

and the flood surrounded me;

all your waves and your billows

passed over me.

⁴ Then I said, 'I am driven away from your sight;

yet I shall again look upon your holy temple.'

⁵ The waters closed in over me to take my life;

the deep surrounded me;

weeds were wrapped about my head 6

at the roots of the mountains.

Report

I went down to the land

whose bars closed upon me forever;

yet you brought up my life from the pit,

O LORD my God.

⁷ When my life was fainting away, I remembered the LORD, and my prayer came to you, into your holy temple.

Brief Homily

⁸ Those who pay regard to vain idols

forsake their hope of steadfast love.

⁹ But I with the voice of thanksgiving

will sacrifice to you;

what I have vowed I will pay.

Salvation belongs to the LORD!"

*Psalm 30

Superscript

A Psalm of David. A song at the dedication of the temple.

Proclamation

¹ I will extol you, O LORD,

for you have drawn me up

and have not let my foes rejoice over me.

Summary Statement

² O LORD my God, I cried to you for help,

and you have healed me.

³ O LORD, you have brought up my soul from Sheol;

you restored me to life from among those who go down to the pit.

Congregation called to praise

⁴ Sing praises to the LORD, O you his saints,

and give thanks to his holy name.

⁵ For his anger is but for a moment,

and his favor is for a lifetime.

Weeping may tarry for the night,

but joy comes with the morning.

Report of Deliverance

⁶ As for me, I said in my prosperity, "I shall never be moved."
⁷ By your favor, O LORD, you made my mountain stand strong; you hid your face; I was dismayed.
⁸ To you, O LORD, I cry, and to the Lord I plead for mercy:
⁹ "What profit is there in my death, if I go down to the pit?
⁹ Will the dust praise you? Will it tell of your faithfulness?
¹⁰ Hear, O LORD, and be merciful to me! O LORD, be my helper!"

Praise

¹¹ You have turned for me my mourning into dancing; you have loosed my sackcloth and clothed me with gladness,
¹² that my glory may sing your praise and not be silent. O LORD my God, I will give thanks to you forever!

*Psalm 34:1–11

Superscript

Of David, when he changed his behavior before Abimelech, so that he drove him out, and he went away.

Proclamation of Praise

¹ I will bless the LORD at all times;

his praise shall continually be in my mouth.

² My soul makes its boast in the LORD;

let the humble hear and be glad.

³ Oh, magnify the LORD with me,

and let us exalt his name together!

Summary Statement

⁴ I sought the LORD, and he answered me and delivered me from all my fears.

Reflection & Report

⁵ Those who look to him are radiant,

- and their faces shall never be ashamed.
- ⁶ This poor man cried, and the LORD heard him
 - and saved him out of all his troubles.

Praise

⁷ The angel of the LORD encamps around those who fear him, and delivers them.

- ⁸ Oh, taste and see that the LORD is good!
 - Blessed is the man who takes refuge in him!
- ⁹ Oh, fear the LORD, you his saints,

for those who fear him have no lack!

- ¹⁰ The young lions suffer want and hunger;
 - but those who seek the LORD lack no good thing.

¹¹ Come, O children, listen to me;

I will teach you the fear of the LORD.

*Psalm 66:13-20

Proclamation

¹³ I will come into your house with burnt offerings;

I will perform my vows to you,

¹⁴ that which my lips uttered

and my mouth promised when I was in trouble.

¹⁵ I will offer to you burnt offerings of fattened animals, with the smoke of the sacrifice of rams;

I will make an offering of bulls and goats. Selah

Introductory Summary

¹⁶ Come and hear, all you who fear God,

and I will tell what he has done for my soul.

Reflection & Report

¹⁷ I cried to him with my mouth,

and high praise was on my tongue.

- ¹⁸ If I had cherished iniquity in my heart,
 - the Lord would not have listened.
- ¹⁹ But truly God has listened;

he has attended to the voice of my prayer.

Praise

²⁰ Blessed be God,

because he has not rejected my prayer or removed his steadfast love from me!

The "Sacrifice of Praise" under the New Covenant